Date	Country	Topic	Kind of Court	Core of the decision	Decision	Translation	Article
16-6-2021	Germany	Competence family court regarding coronameasures	Bundesverwaltungsgericht/highest adminstrative court	Based on 1666 part 1 and 4 BGB a familycourt is competent to order school authorities regarding corona measures.			https://www.bverwg.de/de/pm/2021/44
8-6-2021	US	Corona measures (also expert advice)	Commonwealth of Kentucky Boone District court, Division I/court Kentucky state	The Governor's orders constitute legislation, because the measures are undeniably attempts to control, set policy and determine the rights and duties of the citizenry, and therefore unconstitutional, because it is up to the General Assembly to suspend laws, not to the Governor. In case of an emergency the Governor has to call within 30 days the General Assembly to seek legislative approval, which the Governor has not done, so apparently the situation was not urgent enough tot do that and therefore there was no urgency as well to justify any indefinite and open-ended rulemaking by decree.	https://www.scribd.com/document/511067284/Boone-Circuit-Court-Order#fullscreen&from_embed	https://www.scribd.com/document/511067284/Boone-Circuit-Court-Order#fullscreen&from_embed	Kentucky Judge Invalidates All of Governor Bashear's State of Emergency Actions	The Civil Rights Lawyer
3-6-2021	Switzerland	Mask obligation	Verwaltungsgericht Zürich/administrative court Zürich	The mask obligation in primary school for children in Zürich is suspended until further notice, since it has been appealed.	https://corona-transition.org/IMG/pdf/urteil_des_verwaltungsgerichts_an_2021_00004.pdf		https://dev.corona-transition.org/eilmeldung-zuerich-hebt-maskenpflicht-fur-primarschueler-auf
3-6-2021	Spain	Curfew; restrictions on social and family gathering	Tribunal Superior de Justicia. Sala de lo Contencioso-Administrativo/administrative chamber of the highest court of the Baleares	It has not been sufficiently justified that these two measures are necessary to protect the health of the people.	https://www.poderjudicial.es/cgpj/es/Poder-Judicial/Tribunal-Supremo/Noticias-Judiciales/El-Tribunal-Supremo-anula-el-toque-de-queda-y-el-limite-maximo-de-personas-en-las-reuniones-familiares-y-sociales-en-Baleares		https://www.poderjudicial.es/cgpj/es/Poder-Judicial/Tribunal-Supremo/Noticias-Judiciales/El-Tribunal-Supremo-anula-el-toque-de-queda-y-el-limite-maximo-de-personas-en-las-reuniones-familiares-y-sociales-en-Baleares
1-6-2021	Austria	Prohibition to demonstrate was unconstitutional	Landesverwaltungsgericht Wien/adminstrative court Vienna	In case the authorities need to prohibit a demonstration for legitimate reasons while there is still leeway to modify the conditions to achieve a situation the objections can be conveniently dealth with, they are obliged to give the applicant a chance to modify the conditions, which in this case the authorities haven't allowed and therefore have violated the applicant's right to demonstrate.			https://www.wochenblick.at/using-vor-gericht-demo-verbot-vom-31-1-war-menschenrechtswidrig/
20-5-2021	Germany	Prohibition to go on holiday	OberVerwaltungsGericht (OVG) Niedersachsen (Lüneburg)/hoogste bestuursrechter Niedersachsen	The measure to restrict renting out property for holidays to people from Niedersachsen is unnecessary, because not effective regarding for instance the possibility that people from other states still can visit Niedersachsen on holiday for a short visit.	http://www.dbovg.niedersachsen.de/jportal/portal/page/bsndprod.psml;jsessionid=4D8D4D930093C6BE59AB2ECBBBBE054C.jp20?doc.id=MWRE210002012&st=null&doctyp=juris-r&showdoccase=1&paramfromHit=true#focuspoint		https://oberverwaltungsgericht.niedersachsen.de/aktuelles/presseinformationen/vorlaufige-ausservollzugsetzung-der-landeskinderregelung-bei-der-beherbergung-zu-touristischen-zwecken-200497.html
19-5-2021	Portugal	Death count	Tribunal Administrativo de Círculo de Lisboa/administrative court	Of the 17.000 people who died after a positive PCR-test, only 152 can be confirmed to have mainly died from covid-19, based on death certificates issued by medical doctors working for the Portugese Ministry of Justice.	https://andre-dias.net/wp-content/uploads/Fwd-Sentenca.pdf		https://tkp.at/2021/06/28/gericht-in-portugal-nur-09-der-verifizierten-faelle-starben-an-covid/
14-5-2021	Germany	Competence family court regarding coronameasures	Oberlandesgericht Thüringen (Jena)/hoogste rechter Thüringen	The judicial control of state orders for corona protection is incumbent "solely on the administrative courts".	https://openjur.de/u/2341563.html		https://reitschuster.de/post/spektakulaeres-maskenurteil-von-weimar-aufgehoben/
13-5-2021	Slovenia	Prohibition to gather; restriction to movement	Ustavno sodišče/constitutional court	Only on basis of a law can directly be interfered with the human rights or fundamental freedoms of an indeterminate number of individuals and only when the law clearly states the purpose of this when this is not already evident, determines with sufficient precision the admissible types, scope, and conditions and further leave it to the executive branch to issue concrete measures.	https://www.uradni-list.si/glasilo-uradni-list-rs/vsebina/2021-01-1842/odlocba-o-ugotovitvi-da-sta-2--in-3--tocka-prvega-odstavka-39--clena-zakona-o-nalezljivih-boleznih-v-neskladju-z-ustavo---odlok-o-zacasni-splosni-prepovedi-gibanja-in-zbiranja-ljudi-na-javnih-mestih-in-povsinah-v-republiki-sloveniji---odlok-o-zacasni-splosni-prepovedi-gibanja-in-zbiranja-ljudi-na-javnih-mestih-in-povsinah-v-republiki-sloveniji-ter-prepovedi-gibanja-izven-obcin---odlok-o-zacasni-splosni-prepovedi-gibanja-in-zbiranja-ljudi-na-javnih-krajih-povsinah-in-mestih-v-republiki-sloveniji-in---odlok-o-zacasni-splosni-omejitvi-zbiranja-ljudi-na-javnih-krajih-in-mestih-v-republiki-sloveniji-v-delu-v-katerem-so-bili-sprejeti-na-podlagi-2-in-3-tocke-prvega-odstavka-39--clena-zakona-o-nalezljivih-boleznih		https://www.us-rs.si/decision/?lang=en&id=116471
11-5-2021	Spain	Curfew; closing time bars and restaurants	Tribunal Superior de Justicia de Navarra. Sala de Lo Contencioso-Administrativo/adminstrative chamber of the highest court of Navarra	The curfew and closing time for bars and restaurants at 10 pm are unnecessary and disproportionate.	https://www.poderjudicial.es/cgpj/es/Poder-Judicial/Tribunales-Superiores-de-Justicia/TSJ-Castilla-La-Mancha/Noticias-Judiciales-TSJ-Castilla-La-Mancha/-El-TSJ-de-Castilla-La-Mancha-no-ratifica-las-medidas-autonomicas-que-afectan-a-las-reuniones-y-a-las-celebraciones-religiosas--con-caracter-generalizado-a-toda-la-poblacion-		https://www.poderjudicial.es/cgpj/es/Poder-Judicial/Tribunales-Superiores-de-Justicia/TSJ-Navarra/Noticias-Judiciales/TSJ-Navarra/El-Tribunal-Superior-rechaza-el-toque-de-queda-decretado-por-el-Gobierno-de-Navarra-para-impedir-los-botellones-al-considerarlo-desproporcionado-
9-5-2021	Spain	Curfew and travelrestrictions	Tribunal Superior de Justicia de Canarias/highest court of the Canary Islands	The measures of curfew and travelrestrictions are not ratified by the court and therefore don't have any effect. Risky behaviour is't more dangerous when carried out by night than during the day and contagiousness doesn't suddenly start to increase at night.	https://static.canarias7.es/www/multimedia/202105/09/media/documentosjc.pdf		https://www.poderjudicial.es/cgpj/es/Poder-Judicial/Tribunales-Superiores-de-Justicia/TSJ-Canarias/Noticias-Judiciales/TSJ-Canarias/El-TSJ-de-Canarias-confirma-que-el--toque-de-queda--y-el-cierre-perimetral-estan-suspendidos-desde-el-domingo-
30-4-2021	Belgium	Closing restaurants	Rechtbank Brussel/court Brussels	A ministerial decree is neither a sufficient basis for a measure to close restaurants nor for attaching any penalties to it for non compliance. Such needs a parliamentary law.			https://www.hln.be/binnenland/sluiting-restaurants-is-illegaal-oordeelt-brusselse-rechtbank~a99481491/?utm_source=facebook&utm_medium=social&utm_campaign=socialsharing.web&fbclid=IwAR0Q50KJoe4BiR1nsfZRdz39dRtWCsChi4s6XIB3YdewHEErrBYLbjYROCQ
29-4-2021	Switzerland	Prohibition to gather	Verwaltungsgericht des Kantons Zürichs/administrative court Zürich	The prohibition to gather with more than 15 people is an unnecessary and therefore disproportionate infringement of fundamental rights because the objectives pursued can also be achieved with an already existing obligation to get a license and the option of attaching requirements to the license.	https://vgrzh.djiktzh.ch/cgi-bin/nph-omniscgi.exe?OmnisPlatform=WINDOWS&WebServerUrl=https://vgrzh.djiktzh.ch&WebServerScript=/cgi-bin/nph-omniscgi.exe&OmnisLibrary=JURISWEB&OmnisClass=rtFindInfoWebHtmlService&OmnisServer=JURISWEB,127.0.0.1:7000&Parametername=WWW&Schema=ZH_VG_WEB&Source=&Aufruf=getMarkupDocument&cSpracheGER&nF30_KEY=221248&W10_KEY=4797943&nTreffferzeile=1&Template=standard/results/document.fiw		https://www.zh.ch/de/news-uebersicht/medienmitteilungen/2021/05/das-verbot-von-kundgebungen-ab-15-personen-unter-covid-19-verstoe.html
28-4-2021	Germany	Competence family court regarding coronameasures	Oberlandesgericht Baden-Würtemberg (Karlsruhe)/ one of the two highest courts in Baden-Württemberg	A family court is fully competent to issue an investigation into a situation where the health of children at school is at risk and rule accordingly.	https://2020news.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Beschluss-des-Oberlandesgericht-Karlsruhe-vom-28.04.2021_online_2.pdf		https://2020news.de/beschluss-aus-karlsruhe-stuetzt-sensationsurteil-aus-weimar-rechtsbeugungsvorwurf-gegen-richter-ohne-grundlage/
23-4-2021	Germany	Curfew	Oberverwaltungsgericht Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Greifswald)/highest administrative court of Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Curfew is an unnecessary and disproportionate violation of personal freedom.	https://www.mv-justiz.de/serviceassistent/_php/download.php?datei_id=1634908		https://www.epochtimes.de/politik/deutschland/trotz-%C2%A7-28b-ifsg-gericht-kippt-naechtliche-ausgangssperre-in-mecklenburg-vorpommern-a3500369.html
21-4-2021	Germany	EU Coronafund	Bundesverfassungsgericht/constitutional court Germany	The German federal government is allowed to agree to the creation of an EU corona fund of € 750 billion because, according to Article 122 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), Member States can, under certain conditions, receive financial assistance from other Member States in the event of natural disasters or exceptional circumstances.	https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/SharedDocs/Entscheidungen/DE/2021/04/rs20210415_2bvr054721.html		https://www.spiegel.de/wirtschaft/bundesverfassungsgericht-lehnt-eilantrag-gegen-corona-aufbaufonds-der-eu-ab-a-73250436-28a1-49b0-9037-44d4485f3e9a
21-4-2021	Germany	Mask obligation; test obligation	Oberverwaltungsgericht Bremen (Bremen)/highest administrative court Bremen	The mask obligation for primary school students hasn't been prescribed specific enough.	https://openjur.de/u/2336914.html		https://www.sueddeutsche.de/panorama/urteile-bremen-gericht-hebt-maskenpflicht-an-grundschulen-vorlaeufig-auf-dpa.urn-newsml-dpa-com-20090101-210421-99-291072
20-4-2021	Germany	Competence family court regarding coronameasures	Verwaltungsgericht Weimar/administrative court Weimar	A family court has no legal basis to order authorities or their representatives, only the administrative judge has jurisdiction to do so.	http://www.vgwe.thueringen.de/webtnfl/webtnfl.nsf/C9FA9738C8E8728Z2C125868D003B48A0/$File/21-8E-00416-B-A.pdf?OpenElement		https://www.mdr.de/nachrichten/thueringen/mitte-thueringen/weimar/maskenpflicht-unterricht-bestaetigt-amtsgericht-weimar-richter-verwaltungsgericht-100.html
15-4-2021	Germany	Curfew	Verwaltungsgericht Mainz/administrative court Mainz	Curfew is an unnecessary and disproportionate violation of personal freedoms.	https://vgmz.justiz.rlp.de/fileadmin/justiz/Gerichte/Fachgerichte/Verwaltungsgerichte/Mainz/Dokumente/Entscheidungen/1_l_291_21_mz_beschlus.pdf		https://merkurist.de/mainz/jessica-hamed-mainzer-anwaelt-in-warum-wir-gegen-die-ausgangssperre-vorgegangen-sind_mxN
13-4-2021	Germany	Rapid tests on schools	Verwaltungsgericht Magdeburg/administrative court Magdeburg	The test obligation cannot be based on a decision by the Ministry of Education in addition to the existing pandemic ordinance.	https://openjur.de/u/2334424.html		https://www.halleanzeiger.de/aktuelle_nachrichten_land_sachsen_anhalt/13-04-2021-testpflicht-an-schulen-wird-bis-zum-ende-der-woche-ausgesetzt
13-4-2021	Germany	Curfew	Amtsgericht Arnsberg/lower court Arnsberg	It is not evident that a curfew could have a significant effect on the course of the pandemic.	https://rechtsanwalt-krau.de/aktuellesraineifert/vg-arnsberg-beschluss-vom-13-04-2021-6-l-291-21/		https://www.hellwegeranzeiger.de/froendenberg/verwaltungsgericht-arnsberg-kippt-naechtliche-ausgangsbeschraenkung-immaerkischen-kreis-w1623486-1000376501/
13-4-2021	Germany	Mask obligation	Amtsgericht Weilheim/lower court Weilheim	The mandatory masks for students are an unjustified violation of the fundamental rights of students and are therefore unconstitutional, as experts have stated that masks do not make any significant difference and, moreover, affect the well-being of children. Further, children without mouth masks may not be isolated in the classroom.	https://www.tichyseinblick.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/AG-Weilheim-2021-04-13-Familiengericht-untersagt-Maskenpflicht-an-einer-Realschule.pdf		https://2020news.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Amtsgericht-Weimar-9-F-148-21-EAO-Beschluss-anonym-2021-04-08_online.pdf
12-4-2021	Germany	Test for schoolchilderen	Bayerische Verwaltungsgerichtshof/highest administrative court Bayern (Bayern doesn't have an Oberverwaltungsgericht)	If students are required to test, distance learning must be available for those who refuse to test.	https://www.vgh.bayern.de/media/baygvgh/presse/20_ne_21.926_anonymisiert_.pdf		https://www.spiegel.de/consent-a-?targetUrl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.spiegel.de%2Fpanorama%2Fbildung%2Fbayern-ja-zur-testpflicht-fuer-praesenzunterricht-a-d9c3c653-b46a-4f03-ba43-6b7519c9ed1b
9-4-2021	US	Restrictions restaurants	Scott Circuit Court/higher court Virginia state	The Virginia legislature has passed a law restricting the governor's powers in an emergency. The governor has not kept this law while exercising his powers.	https://media.bizj.us/view/img/11992754/scott-county-injunction.pdf		https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/politics/kentucky-restaurants-get-court-win-over-covid-19-orders
8-4-2021	Germany	Mask- and testobligation on schools; pcr-test, rapid test and getting education at school	Amtsgericht Weimar/lower court Weimar	The obligation for schoolchildren to wear masks and keep their distance harms physical and psychological health as well as children's development, while there is insufficient reason to argue that schools have an essential role to play in combating this pandemic. Also, the PCR test and the rapid test are unsuitable for diagnosis, so there is no reason to prescribe rapid tests for children and physical education must be provided to all children.	https://2020news.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Amtsgericht-Weimar-9-F-148-21-EAO-Beschluss-anonym-2021-04-08_online.pdf		https://2020news.de/sensationsurteil-aus-weimar-keine-masken-kein-abstand-keine-tests-mehr-fuer-schueler/
8-4-2021	EU	Obligatory vaccinations	European Court of Human Rights	Although no compulsory vaccination of children is prescribed by any law, there is reason to assume an indirect vaccination obligation and this can be enforced with an administrative fine, all the more so since this fine is relatively low.	https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?fbclid=IwAR0lI0muBHvsih5Bl9p-UqHhGDxQSbuMhKvIAT84a8O3enLkaBQlaCEG67Os#{%22documentcollectionid2%22:[%22GRANDCHAMBER%22,%22CHAMBER%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-209039%22]}		https://www.dw.com/en/echr-rules-obligatory-vaccination-may-be-necessary/a-57128443
6-4-2021	Germany	Curfew	OberVerwaltungsGericht (OVG)Niedersachsen (Lüneburg)/highest administrative court Niedersachsen	Curfew is not necessary and appropriate within the meaning of the four-stage assessment of the proportionality of a constitutional right. All the more because milder means are conceivable.	https://openjur.de/u/2334335.html		https://www.tellerreport.com/news/2021-05-03-svg-declares-the-mask-requirement-for-l%C3%BCneburg-ineffective.HkgzNjTPO.html
6-4-2021	Switzerland	Prohibition to receive visitors in prison	Verwaltungsgericht Zürich/adminstrative court Zürich	It has to be sufficiently motivated why a prohibiton to receive visitors is necessary, which hasn't been done.	https://vgrzh.djiktzh.ch/cgi-bin/nph-omniscgi.exe?OmnisPlatform=WINDOWS&WebServerUrl=https://vgrzh.djiktzh.ch&WebServerScript=/cgi-bin/nph-omniscgi.exe&OmnisLibrary=JURISWEB&OmnisClass=rtFindInfoWebHtmlService&OmnisServer=JURISWEB,127.0.0.1:7000&Parametername=WWW&Schema=ZH_VG_WEB&Source=&Aufruf=getMarkupDocument&cSpracheGER&nF30_KEY=221181&W10_KEY=4800836&nTreffferzeile=1&Template=standard/results/document.fiw		https://www.nau.ch/news/schweiz/besuchsverbot-im-gefangnis-war-unrechtmassig-65934061
5-4-2021	Iceland	Obligatory quarantine returning travelers	Héraðsdómur Reykjavíkur/court Reykjavik	The measure to require returning travelers to sit out their quarantine in a designated hotel for at least 5 days until the next test, while also being able to do so elsewhere, amounts to unlawful detainment.	https://www.heradsdomstolar.is/default.aspx?pageid=347c3bb1-8926-11e5-80c6-005056bc6a40&id=ea30ddda-23cb-410a-89a1-3e9dc502d4e7		https://grapevine.is/news/2021/04/06/court-rules-govt-cannot-impose-quarantine-hotel-stay-few-leave-anyway/
4-4-2021	Israel	Corona fine protesters	The High Court of Justice/highest court Israel	While it is reasonable to limit the number of people attending a demonstration from a perspective of pandemic management, it should at the same time be recognized that the location, especially when it comes to the official home address of an elected representative of the people, can be essential for a protest, thus limiting the maximum travel distance from 1 kilometer to a demonstration is unreasonable and any fine imposed for violation are unfounded.			https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/.premium-covid-fines-handed-to-israeli-protesters-were-unconstitutional-top-court-rules-1.9681473
2-4-2021	Germany	Curfew	Verwaltungsgericht Hannover/administrative court Hannover	There is insufficient evidence that lifting the curfew will significantly worsen infection rates and that curfew is the best far-reaching mean to achieve the same goal.	https://wiki.freiheitsfoo.de/uploads/Main/15_B_2895_21_BESCHLUSS_Anonym.pdf		https://www.bild.de/wa/ll/bild-de/unangemeldet-62925516.bild.html
31-3-2021	US	Mask obligation	Wisconsin Supreme Court/highest court Wisconsin state	Governor Evers abused his powers by not seeking the approval of the legislature after 60 days of the effective date of his initial ordinance.	https://www.wicourts.gov/sc/opinion/DisplayDocument.pdf?content=pdf&seqNo=352043		https://www.lawfuel.com/international-edition/2020/06/04/court-deems-south-africas-lockdown-rules-irrational-and-unconstitutional/
31-3-2021	Belgium	Corona measures	Rechtbank Brussel/court Brussels	All corona measures should be lifted, because to accomplish the ministerial decision of October, the 28th, 2020 , and further adjustments, each and every time urgency has been invoked only to avoid a parliamentary debate that could provide the measures with a democratic basis.	https://corporatefinancelab.files.wordpress.com/2021/03/ordonnance-refere-31mars2021.pdf		http://www.arnaudgossement.com/archive/2020/09/05/covid-l-obligation-de-port-du-masque-peut-porter-628135b.html#:~:text=L'obligation%20de%20port%20du%20masque%20peut%2C%20dans%20certaines%20circonstances,exercice%20d'une%20libert%C3%A9%20fondamentale.
24-3-2021	Austria	Prohibition to gather; pcr-test	Verwaltungsgericht Wien/adminstrative court Vienna	The justification for the prohibition to gather is undermined by the fact that the health minister of Austria uses a wrong definition of what a case is, all the more so because he bases his definition of what a case is solely on a PCR test outcome, which is insufficient for diagnosis because the judgment of a doctor is required for that .	http://www.verwaltungsgericht.wien.gv.at/Content.Node/rechtsprechung/103-048-3227-2021.pdf	2021/05/20210324-AT-T-EN-Verwaltungsgericht_Wien_VGW_103_048_3227_2021_2.pdf	https://m.nieuwsblad.be/cnt/dmf20210331_93083471
19-3-2021	Germany	Openingsconditions businesses	Oberverwaltungsgericht Nord-Rhein Westfalen (NRW) (Münster)/highest administrative court NRW	Since March 8, retail has been allowed to reopen, but under stricter conditions than essential goods stores, which were never affected by the closure. That is a form of unjustified unequal treatment.	https://www.justiz.nrw.de/nrwe/ovgs/ovg_nrw/j2021/13_B_252_21_NE_Beschluss_20210319.html		https://reopen.us/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/sentenza-GUP-Reggio-Emilia-Covid-lockdown.pdf
17-3-2021	US	no mask no custody over the child	New York City Court/court New York	The father is given full custody because the mother, a medical doctor, once took her child from school without a mask; if she meets her child in the future, she must always wear a mask from now on, even indoors.			https://www.thegatewaypundit.com/2021/03/exclusive-nyc-judge-removes-6-year-old-mother-didnt-wear-mask-dropping-off-school/
15-3-2021	Germany	Lockdown	Amtsgericht Weimar/lower court Weimar	If the regulatory authority had taking into consideration the available knowledge and properly evaluated it, then "the conclusion would have been irrefutable that there was no threat of overburdening the health system now or in the near future and that no further measures had to be taken to prevent such overburdening."	https://landesrecht.thueringen.de/bsth/document/JURE210007322		https://www.tichyseinblick.de/daili-es-sentials/weiteres-urteil-weimar-lockdown-maerz-2020
9-3-2021	Austria	Closing sportsschool	Verfassungsgerichtshof/constitutional court Austria	A ordinance is not a sufficient basis to restrict access to sportsschools, a law is necessary.	https://www.vfgh.gv.at/downloads/VfGH-Erkenntnis_V_530_2020_vom_9_Maerz_2021.pdf		https://www.vfgh.gv.at/medien/Covid_Entscheidungen_Maerz_2021.php
25-2-2021	France	Insurance bars and restaurants	La Cour d'Appel d'Aix-en-Provence/higher court Aix-en-Provence	If a formal liability exemption from the insurer leaves room for interpretation to the insured, the insurer remains liable.	https://www.doctrine.fr/d/CA/Aix-en-Provence/2021/UA8D76815C75524D85258		https://www.village-justice.com/articles/covid-obligation-essentielle-garantie-assureur-aix-fevrier-2021-10357,38300.html
24-2-2021	Austria	Insurance bars and restaurants	Oberste Gerichtshof Österreich/highest court Oosterrijk	It was the intention of the legislature to limit liability, based on the epidemic law, through the later adopted Covid-19 measures law.	https://www.ogh.gv.at/entscheidungen/entscheidungen-ogh/covid-19-betriebsunterbrechungsversicherung/		https://vorarlberg.orf.at/stories/3093359/
23-2-2021	US	Closing sportsschool	New York State Supreme Court/court New York state (New York State Court of Appeals is the highest court of New York state)	The Governor's Covid-19 executive orders have a 30-day limit and cannot be renewed unless approved by the state legislature.			https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/buffalo/news/2021/02/24/judge-rules-in-favor-of-athletes-unleashed-in-state-court
19-2-2021	Czech Republic	Closing retail	Ústavní soud constitutional court Tsjechië	The covid-19 measures violate fundamental rights without adequate justification and the definition of essential goods and services is arbitrary and therefore discriminatory.	https://www.usoud.cz/fileadmin/user_upload/Tiskova_mluvci/Publikovane_nalezy/2021/Pl._US_106_20_vcetne_disentu.pdf		https://www.mondaq.com/constitutional-administrative-law/1039882/czech-constitutional-court-overturns-covid-19-related-store-closures
18-2-2021	UK	Secrecy government contracts	England and Wales High Court (Administrative Court)/higher administrative court	Transparency of government contracts is in the public interest, just just for the sake of knowing how tax money ha s been spent, also during a pandemic.	https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2021/346.html		https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/feb/19/matt-hancock-acted-unlawfully-failing-publish-covid-contracts-high-court
16-2-2021	The Netherlands	Curfew	Rechtbank Den Haag/court The Hague	The law requires an extremely urgent situation and extraordinary circumstances to justify the imposition of a curfew, which was not the case at the time.	https://uitspraken.rechtspraak.nl/inziendocument?id=ECLI:NL:RBDHA:2021:1100		https://www.brusselstimes.com/news/world-all-news/155166/curfew-in-netherlands-to-be-lifted-immediately-court-rules-the-hague-rutte-viruswaarheid/
10-2-2021	Germany	Prohibition to cooperate	Landsgericht München/court München	The operation of the national health portal by the BMG is not a purely sovereign activity, but an economic activity that must be assessed under antitrust law. The BMG has entered into an agreement with Google that restricts competition in the health portal market.			https://www.justiz.bayern.de/gerichte-und-behoerden/landgericht/muenchen-1/presse/2021/6.php
9-2-2021	Belgium	Corona measures	Correctionele rechtbank Charleroi/higher court Charleroi	The law of 15 May 2007 provides the Minister of the Interior with sufficient basis to issue covid-19 measures.			https://www.knack.be/nieuws/belgie/correctionele-rechtbank-avondklok-is-niet-onwettig/article-news-1698737.html
9-2-2021	Spain	Closing bars and restaurants	Tribunal Superior de Justicia del país vasco/highest court Basque Country	Reopening of pubs / restaurants / hotels does not pose a significant proven health risk, provided the necessary conditions are met.	https://www.poderjudicial.es/search/contenidos.action?action=contextoPdf&databasematch=AN&reference=9408125&optimize=20210210&publicinterface=true&tab=AN&calledfrom=searchresults&statsQueryId=154830437&start=3&links=9%20febrero%202021		https://inspanje.nl/algemeen/15492/baskenland-moet-van-rechter-horeca-openen/
5-2-2021	Ireland	Insurance bars	High Court Commercial/higher commercial court	Insurer FDB is liable in the event of forced shutdown by the government as result of the outbreak of covid-19, as it is included in the contractual definition "outbreaks (…) on site or within 25 miles of it".	https://www.courts.ie/acc/alfresco/8bfaa5dd-3ea3-4580-979f-0dfb2d8243be/2021_IEHC_78.pdf/pdf#view=fitH		https://www.irishlegal.com/article/high-court-fbd-insurance-liable-to-pay-out-to-publicans-for-coronavirus-losses-under-policy
3-2-2021	Spain	Insurance businesses	Tribunal Apelaciones Trabajo Zot de Girona/higher court Girona	The exclusion of a pandemic situation from the phrase "loss of income / business interruption" is only possible if such exclusion has been previously emphasized and accepted in writing by the insured, which has not happened.	https://www.inese.es/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/SAP-Girona-seguro-local-negocio-COVID.pdf		https://www.penningtonslaw.com/news-publications/latest-news/2021/first-spanish-court-of-appeal-judgment-on-business-interruption-due-to-the-covid-19-pandemic
29-1-2021	Germany	Corona fine; corona measures	Amtsgericht ludwigsburg/lower court Ludwigsburg	Restrictions on social life as a whole, limiting fundamental rights indefinitely, require parliamentary law.	https://openjur.de/u/2331230.html		https://www.klemenshein.net/amtsgericht-ludwigsburg-coronaverordnung-bawue-verfassungswidrig/
27-1-2021	Italy	Stay at home order	Tribunale di Reggio Emilia/Court Reggio Emilia	Article 13 of the Constitution states that restriction of personal freedoms is unconstitutional, unless a court prescribes it in a specific case.	https://www.arclex.it/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/sentenza-GUP-Reggio-Emilia-Covid-lockdown.pdf		https://www.professionelgiustizia.it/documenti/notizia/2021/lockdown-illegittimo-arresti-domiciliari-tribunale-reggio-emilia
15-1-2021	UK	Insurance businesses	UK Supreme Court/highest court UK	Cover may be available for both partial and full closures of buildings and for mandatory closure orders that were not legally binding, while valid claims should not be reduced because loss would have occured as a result of the pandemic anyway.	https://www.supremecourt.uk/cases/docs/uksc-2020-0177-judgment.pdf		https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/supreme-court-fca-covid-business-interruption-insurance
12-1-2021	Belgium	Mask obligation	Politierechter 36e kamer Brussel/police judge 36th room Brussels	A requirement to wear a face mask is only constitutional when it is based on a parliamentary law sufficiently specified to justify the infringement of fundamental rights.	https://973f7db7-3283-4d38-998a-b9a7614466ea.filesusr.com/ugd/82fb7d_01de59d98c4f41109929b8b1aa9f3d66.pdf		https://www.nieuwsblad.be/cnt/dmf20210121_90050588
11-1-2021	Germany	Contact prohibition	Amtsgericht Weimar/lower court Weimar	A prohibition to interact with others is unconstitutional because the only situation in which such a prohibition would be in accordance with human dignity would be a situation where the health care system is in danger of collapse, but now there is no such emergency.	https://openjur.de/u/2316798.html		https://www.berliner-zeitung.de/news/mdr-bericht-amtsgericht-haelt-allgemeines-kontaktverbot-fuer-verfassungswidrig-li.134388
31-12-2020	The Netherlands	Negative PCR-test returing travelers	Rechtbank Den Haag/court The Hague	Without a legal basis the requirement to show a negative PCR-test for returning citizens implies a violation of their physical integrity.	https://uitspraken.rechtspraak.nl/inziendocument?id=ECLI:NL:RBDHA:2020:13643		https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2020/12/coronavirus-sceptic-wins-court-case-about-mandatory-pcr-testing/
28-12-2020	US	Restriction right to worship	US Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit/higher court state of New York	The Covid-19 measures discriminate against religion because they "place a special and disproportionate burden on the practice of religion".	https://law.justia.com/cases/federal/appellate-courts/ca2/20-3572/20-3572-2020-12-28.html		https://libertyunyielding.com/2021/01/03/federal-appeals-court-blocks-cuomos-lockdown-rules-says-they-discriminate-against-religion/
27-12-2020	Equador	Emergency situation	La Corte Constitucional del Equador/constitutional court of Equador	The declaration of the emergency situation for covid-19 needs to be based on an actual risk, but was based on a possible future risk, and is therefore unconstitutional. Events justifying the declaration of an emergency situation have to be grave, unpredictable and untimely. Therefore a second declaration imposing this for the same facts, can simply not be justified. Also after 9 months pandemic the conditions as mentioned can't be met anymore, so the government should seek to base its measures, which don't even require the declaration of an emergency situation, on the normal constitutional situation.	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1A_VDK9aHYLcS1XTepwsXFw-fmuvZkOGP/view		https://www.elcomercio.com/actualidad/politica/corte-constitucional-decreto-excepcion.html
24-12-2020	France	Mask obligation	Tribunal de Adminstratif de Toulouse/administrative court Toulouse	The masking obligation is not necessary and a disproportionate infringement of personal freedom.	http://toulouse.tribunal-administratif.fr/content/download/178173/1752620/version/1/file/2006579%20anonymis%C3%A9e.pdf		https://www.francebleu.fr/infos/societe/le-port-du-masque-obligatoire-en-ariege-juge-illegal-par-le-tribunal-administratif-de-toulouse-1608811406
23-12-2020	US	Closing sportsschool	New York State Supreme Court/court of the state New York (New York State Court of Appeals is the highest court of the state New York)	The prescription for gyms to only open with 25% capacity is arbitrary as there is no data available to prove that gyms are a specific problem and the available data shows that Wallmart, which can still operate at 100% capacity , is responsible for ten times more infections than gyms.			https://morningchalkup.com/2020/12/28/court-rules-new-york-gyms-25-capacity-restriction-arbitrary-and-capricious-allows-athletes-unleashed-full-reopening/
22-12-2020	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Mask obligation; freedom of movement	Ustavni sud Bosne i Hercegovine/constitutional court Bosnia-Hercegovina	The right to privacy and freedom of movement were not respected because the parliament failed to establish a framework for the establishment and review of the Covid-19 measures.	https://www.ustavnisud.ba/uploads/odluke/_bs/AP-3683-20-1262390.pdf		https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=2556caa1-7345-4c80-b414-716e0bdc043f
21-12-2020	Peru	Criminal elites (obiter dictum)	La Sala de Apelaciones de Chincha y Pisco en lca/higher court of Chincha and Pisco in Ica	No one can maintain that this pandemic is predictable for anyone except for those shaping the new world order like Gates, Soros, Rockefeller and the like.	https://img.lpderecho.pe/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/resolucion-ica-covid19.pdf		https://greatgameindia.com/peru-court-bill-gates-george-soros/
16-12-2020	Italy	Corona measures	Tribunale di ordinario di Roma/court Rome	Government decisions are not "normative in nature" but "administrative in nature", so they must refer to a pre-existing law, which the DPCM does not do.	https://ia601802.us.archive.org/7/items/ordonnance-45986-2020-du-tribunal-de-rome/Ordonnance%2045986-2020%20du%20Tribunal%20de%20Rome.pdf		https://www.thelibertybeacon.com/italy-court-of-rome-declares-ministerial-anti-coronavirus-decrees-illegitimate-freedoms-constitutional-rights-violated/
11-12-2020	South Africa	Prohibition to sell cigarettes	Western Cape High Court/Western Cape higher court	Regulation 45 of the Disaster Management Act - under which the cigarette ban was instituted - "cannot and does not withstand constitutional review" because the regulation is not necessary and does not further the objectives of the National Disaster Management Act.	http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZAWCHC/2020/180.html		https://www.iol.co.za/news/politics/court-rules-ban-on-cigarette-sales-unconstitutional-to-avoid-a-repeat-90da82a7-f176-4392-b5d1-1e7f97c0d7f9
10-12-2020	Austria	Mask obligation schools/splitting schoolclasses	Verfassungsgerichtshof/constitutional court Austria	According to the constitution, the Covid-19 school ordinance (C-SchVO) must be explicitly and appropriately based on a law, which was not the case.	https://www.vfgh.gv.at/downloads/VfGH_10.12.2020_V_436_2020_Covid-Massnahmen_in_Schulen.pdf		https://www.nzz.ch/international/oesterreich-gericht-politik-schule-vfgh-kippt-klassenteilung-und-maskenpflicht-oesterreich-gericht-politik-schule-vfgh-oesterreich-ld.1590637
8-12-2020	Belgium	Restriction right to worship	Raad van State België/highest administrative court Belgium	The ministerial decree shows a disproportionate restriction on the freedom of worship, 'in that the government has not even provided for the possibility of allowing the collective exercise of the worship service at least, by way of exception and under certain conditions, to continue in certain cases, possibly only on request, stating the place and time '.	http://www.raadvanstate.be/Arresten/249000/100/249177.pdf#xml=http://www.raadvanstate.be/apps/dtsearch/getpdf.asp?DocId=41746&Index=c%3a%5csoftware%5csdtsearch%5cindex%5carret%5fn%5c&HitCount=108&hits=1a+1b+99+9a+ba+d7+e1+eb+102+10d+117+124+1d5+1d6+25a+27b+291+2a8+2b5+2cf+2de+2ee+2f9+35c+384